

## Structural and magnetic properties of CuSb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub> probed by ESR

Heinrich M., Krug von Nidda H., Krimmel A., Loidl A., Eremina R., Ineev A., Kochelaev B., Prokofiev A., Assmus W.

*Kazan Federal University, 420008, Kremlevskaya 18, Kazan, Russia*

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### Abstract

A detailed electron-spin-resonance (ESR) investigation is performed in the one-dimensional magnet CuSb<sub>2</sub>O<sub>6</sub> on both single crystals and polycrystals. Angular-dependent ESR data on the single crystal are interpreted in terms of the anisotropic Zeeman interaction due to the Jahn-Teller distortion of the two inequivalent CuO<sub>6</sub> octahedra. The very strong increase of the ESR linewidth with increasing temperature on approaching the monoclinic-to-tetragonal phase transition at about 400 K indicates the thermal activation of a dynamic Jahn-Teller process. Utilizing temperature-dependent x-ray diffraction experiments we propose the monoclinic angle  $\beta$  as the order parameter of this phase transition.

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